

Appl. No. 10/709,550
Amdt. dated April 14, 2006
Reply to Office action of February 23, 2006

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1 (currently amended): A method for detecting early fires in a
5 predetermined area, the method comprising:
 (a) capturing a plurality of images of the predetermined area during
 an interval for generating a plurality of difference frames;
 (b) detecting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics in each difference
 frame by determining if each pixel of each difference frame satisfies the
10 relationship relationships $R > R_t$ and $R \geq G > B$, where R is a value of a
red component of the pixel, R_t is a threshold of the red
component, G is a value of a green component of the pixel, and B
is a value of a blue component of the pixel; and
 (c) if the result of step (b) indicates that a flame in the predetermined area
15 substantially increases during the interval, outputting an early fire alarm.
- 2-3 (cancelled).
- 4 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein in step (c), if the result of step (b) indicates
20 that a ratio of spreading flame in the predetermined area is over a threshold of
spreading flame during the interval, then outputting the early fire alarm.
- 5 (previously presented): The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) includes:
 comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the
25 two images; and
 removing noise from the difference for generating a difference
frame.

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- 6 (previously presented): A method for detecting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics in a difference frame, the method comprising: determining if each pixel of the difference frame complies with the following rules:
- 5 $R > R_t$;
 $R \geq G > B$; and
 $S \geq ((255 - R) * S_t / R_t)$;
 wherein R is a value of a red component of the pixel, R_t is a threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green component of the pixel, B is a value of a blue component of the pixel, S is saturation of the pixel, and S_t is a threshold of saturation; and
 if a pixel complies with the above rules, adjusting the number of pixels that have fire characteristics of the difference frame.
- 10 7 (original): The method of claim 6 wherein when the value of the red component of a pixel is R_t , the saturation of the pixel is S_t .
- 20 8 (original): The method of claim 6 wherein a video detecting system captures images in a predetermined area and the difference frame is generated by removing noise of a difference of two images captured by the video detecting system.
- 25 9 (currently amended): A video detecting system comprising:
 an image capturing device for capturing images;
 a logic unit for performing the following steps:
 (a) controlling the image capturing device to capture a plurality

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of images of a predetermined area during an interval for
generating a plurality of difference frames;

(b) detecting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics in
each difference frame by determining if each pixel of each difference
frame satisfies the ~~relationship~~ relationships $R > R_t$ and $R \geq G > B$, where
R is a value of a red component of the pixel, ~~and~~ R_t is a
threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green
component of the pixel, and B is a value of a blue component
of the pixel; and

(c) if the result of step (b) indicates that a flame in the
predetermined area substantially increases during the interval,
outputting an early fire alarm.

10-11 (cancelled).

12 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein if the result of
step (b) indicates that a ratio of spreading flame in the predetermined
area is over a threshold of spreading flame during the interval, the
logic unit outputs the early fire alarm.

13 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein step (a)
performed by the logic unit includes:

comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the
two images; and

removing noise from the difference for generating a difference
frame.

14 (cancelled).

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15 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein the logic unit is a program code.

- 5 16 (previously presented): A video detecting system comprising:
an image capturing device for capturing images;
a logic unit for performing the following steps:
(a) determining if pixels of difference frames complies with the
following rules, the difference frames generated from images
10 captured by the video detecting system:
 $R > R_t$;
 $R \geq G > B$; and
 $S \geq ((255-R) * St / R_t)$;
wherein R is a value of a red component of the pixel, R_t is a
15 threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green component
of the pixel, B is a value of a blue component of the pixel, S is
saturation of the pixel, and St is a threshold of saturation; and
(b) if a pixel complies with the above rules, adjusting a number of
pixels that have fire characteristics of the difference frame.

20 17 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein when the value of the red component of a pixel is R_t , the saturation of the pixel is St.

25 18 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein step (a) performed by the logic unit includes:
comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the two images; and

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removing noise from the difference for generating a difference frame.

19 (cancelled).

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20 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein the logic unit is a program code.

10 21 (currently amended): The method of ~~claim 2~~ claim 1 wherein determining the number of pixels that have fire characteristics in each difference frame further comprises determining if each pixel of each difference frame satisfies the relationship $S \geq ((255-R)*St/Rt)$, wherein S is saturation of the pixel and St is a threshold of saturation.

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22 (previously presented): The method of claim 21 wherein when the value of the red component of a pixel is Rt, the saturation of the pixel is St.

20 23 (currently amended): The video detecting system of ~~claim 10~~ claim 9 wherein determining the number of pixels that have fire characteristics in each difference frame further comprises determining if each pixel of each difference frame satisfies the relationship $S \geq ((255-R)*St/Rt)$, wherein S is saturation of the pixel and St is a threshold of saturation.

25 24 (previously presented): The video detecting system of claim 23 wherein when the value of the red component of a pixel is Rt, the saturation of the pixel is St.